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## UOB Group

For the First Half / Second Quarter Ended 30 June 2018


## Financial Highlights

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3 August 2018

## Highlights

## New first half earnings high of \$2.05 billion in $2018 \uparrow \mathbf{2 4 \%}$ YoY

## Record second quarter earnings exceeding \$1 billion $\uparrow$ 28\% YoY; $\uparrow$ 10\% QoQ

- Increase in net interest income supported by broad-based loan growth and an uplift in loan margin
- Strong performance in net fee and commission income
- Assets quality remained stable. Credit costs decreased substantially in a favourable operating environment
- Return on risk-weighted assets increased to $2.13 \%$ for the quarter.
- Strong profit momentum and improved risk-adjusted returns; interim core dividends to increase to 50 cents for the half year


## New high first half earnings surpassing $\$ 2$ billion

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1H18 } \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 H 17 \\ \$ m \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { YoY } \\ \mathrm{sm} \quad+I(-) \% \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income | 3,012 | 2,659 | 353 | 13 | - |
| Net fee income | 1,015 | 887 | 129 | 15 | - |
| Other Non-NII | 546 | 621 | (76) | (12) | $\nabla$ |
| Total income | 4,573 | 4,167 | 406 | 10 | - |
| Less: Total expenses | 2,009 | 1,812 | 196 | 11 | - |
| Operating profit | 2,564 | 2,355 | 210 | 9 | $\triangle$ |
| Less: Total allowances | 170 | 366 | (197) | (54) |  |
| Add: Assoc \& JV | 81 | 59 | 22 | 38 | - |
| Net profit | 2,055 | 1,652 | 403 | 24 | $\wedge$ |

- Net interest income up $13 \%$ supported by uplift in net interest margin and broad-based loan growth.
- Higher net fee income driven by strong performance in loan-related, wealth management, fund management and credit card.
- Lower trading and investment gains mainly due to gains on disposal of investment securities last year.
- Expenses increased due to higher performance-related staff costs and planned IT-related investments.
- Allowances decreased 54\%.


## Second quarter earnings exceeding \$1 billion



## Net earnings improved 10\% QoQ

| 2Q18 | 1 Q 18 | QoQ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}+/(-) \%$ |


| Net interest income | 1,542 | 1,470 | 72 | 5 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net fee income | 498 | 517 | (19) | (4) | $\nabla$ |
| Other Non-NII | 302 | 244 | 58 | 24 | - |
| Total income | 2,342 | 2,231 | 112 | 5 | - |
| Less: Total expenses | 1,022 | 987 | 35 | 4 | - |
| Operating profit | 1,320 | 1,244 | 77 | 6 | - |
| Less: Total allowances | 90 | 80 | 11 | 14 | - |
| Add: Assoc \& JV | 52 | 29 | 23 | 81 | - |
| Net profit | 1,077 | 978 | 99 | 10 | - |

- Higher net interest income due to loan growth, partially offset by 1bp drop in net interest margin.
- Lower wealth management fees, partially offset by increase in credit card and loan-related fees.
- Increase in Non-NII mainly due to higher trading income.
- Higher expenses in line with income growth.
- Increase in allowances on higher quarterly loan growth.

Higher NII driven by an uplift in loan margin and volume growth

Net Interest Income (NII) and Margin


## Leverage strong capital position to drive volume

 growth on the back of the rising rate environment
## Well positioned to tap on opportunities for NII growth

Strong capital base and improvement in RoRWA

. Fully-loaded CET1 (\%) $\multimap$ RoRWA (\%)

- Excess capital provided opportunities for higher loan growth.

Steady loan momentum and healthy NIM


- Competitive pricing for loan growth.
- Supported by debt issuances and deposit growth to maintain stable funding portfolio.


## Loan-related, fund management and credit cards fees continued to perform well



Note:
1 Expenses directly attributable to fee income are presented net of fee income. Certain comparative figures have been restated to conform with the current period's presentation.

## Cost/Income ratio improved QoQ to 43.6\%

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Operating Expenses and Cost / Income Ratio


[^0] conform with the current period's presentation.

## Stable total allowances



## New NPA formation stayed at normalised level

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1Q17 } \\ \text { \$m } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2Q17 } \\ \text { \$m } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3Q17 } \\ \text { \$m } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4Q17 } \\ \text { \$m } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1Q18 } \\ \text { \$m } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2Q18 } \\ \text { \$m } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NPA at start of period | 3,480 | 3,543 | 3,587 | 3,919 | 4,389 | 4,323 |
| New NPA | 424 | 537 | 799 | 1,167 |  | 436 |
| Upgrades, recoveries and translations | (293) | (255) | (369) | (354) | (310) | (212) |
| Write-offs | (68) | (238) | (98) | (343) | (172) | (143) |
| NPA at end of period | 3,543 | 3,587 | 3,919 | 4,389 | 4,323 | 4,404 |

## NPL ratio remained stable

| NPL (\$m) | 3,399 | 3,466 | 3,748 | 4,211 | 4,138 | 4,208 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| NPL Ratio | $1.5 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ |  | $1.6 \%$ |  | $1.8 \%$ |



Note: Non-performing loans by geography are classified according to where credit risks reside, largely represented by the borrower's country of incorporation/operation (for non-individuals) and residence (for individuals).

## Adequate NPA coverage

| Total Allowances (\$m) | 4,132 | 4,062 | 4,190 | 3,990 | 3,913 | 3,935 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NPA coverage (\%) | 117 | 113 | 107 | 91 | 91 | 89 |
| Unsecured NPA coverage (\%) | 232 | 232 | 223 | 187 | 190 | 190 |

## Total Allowances (\$m)



## Strong capital used to support broad-based loan growth across the Group

| Gross Loans | Jun-18 \$b | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun-17 } \\ \$ b \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar-18 } \\ \$ b \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singapore | 131 | 125 | 4 | 129 | 2 |
| Regional: | 94 | 79 | 18 | 89 | 6 |
| Malaysia | 29 | 26 | 11 | 29 | 1 |
| Thailand | 16 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 0 |
| Indonesia | 11 | 12 | (6) | 10 | 4 |
| Greater China | 38 | 28 | 37 | 34 | 13 |
| Others | 25 | 23 | 12 | 24 | 8 |
| Total | 250 | - 228 | 10 | 241 | 4 |



Note: Loans by geography are classified according to where credit risks reside, largely represented by the borrower's country of incorporation/operation (for non-individuals) and residence (for individuals).

Stable liquidity position with LCR at $142 \%$ and NSFR at 110\%

Customer Loans and Deposits; LDR, LCR and NSFR


## Strong funding position in anticipation of further rate hikes

| Customer Deposits | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun-18 } \\ \$ \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun-17 } \\ \$ \mathrm{~b} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar-18 } \\ \$ b \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Jun-18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singapore | 192 | 180 | 7 | 184 | 5 |  |
| Regional: | 74 | 65 | 14 | 71 | 4 |  |
| Malaysia | 30 | 27 | 12 | 30 | 2 |  |
| Thailand | 17 | 14 | 17 | 17 | (2) |  |
| Indonesia | 7 | 8 | (7) | 7 | 5 | Jun-17 |
| Greater China | 20 | 16 | 24 | 18 | 11 |  |
| Others | 22 | 15 | 42 | 19 | 15 |  |
| Total customer deposits | 288 | 260 | $11$ | ) 274 | 5 |  |
| Wholesale funding | 48 | 40 | 19 | 41 | 16 |  |
| Total funding | 335 | 300 | 12 | 315 | 6 |  |

## Good performance by all business segments

|  | 1 H 18 | $\mathbf{1 H 1 7}$ | $+/(-)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Segment Operating Profit | $\mathbf{\$ m}$ | $\$ \mathrm{~m}$ | $\%$ |
| Group Retail (GR) | $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 6}$ | 992 | 2 |
| Group Wholesale Banking (GWB) | $\mathbf{1 , 4 8 2}$ | 1,336 | 11 |
| Global Markets (GM) | $\mathbf{1 4 5}$ | 134 | 8 |
| Others * | $\mathbf{( 7 9 )}$ | $(107)$ | 27 |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 , 5 6 4}$ | 2,355 | 9 |




## Regional operating profit up 12\% YoY in constant currency



## Strong capital position with improving RoRWA

Capital Adequacy Ratios (CAR) and RoRWA


| RWA (\$b) | 211 | 209 | 206 | 199 | 202 | 206 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Leverage ratio (\%) | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.7 |

Increase in interim core dividend to 50 cents at 1 H 18


Net dividend
per ordinary share ( $\$$ )
$\square$ Interim $\square$ Final $\square$ Special $\square$ UOB 80th anniversary

| 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 1 H 18 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1,444 | 1,135 | 1,660 | 835 |
| 45 | 37 | 49 | 41 |

## Appendix:

## Performance of Major Territories

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- Singapore
- Malaysia
- Thailand
- Indonesia
- Greater China


## Exposure to China

## Singapore - Key Financials

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{H} 18 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{H} 17 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +I(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2Q18 } \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1Q18 } \\ \$ m \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +I(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income | 1,719 | 1,446 | 19 | 887 | 832 | 7 |
| Net fee income | 619 | 551 | 12 | 302 | 317 | (5) |
| Other non-interest income | 258 | 392 | (34) | 154 | 104 | 48 |
| Total income | 2,596 | 2,390 | 9 | 1,342 | 1,254 | 7 |
| Less: Expenses | 1,138 | 1,011 | 13 | 581 | 557 | 4 |
| Operating profit | 1,458 | 1,378 | 6 | 761 | 697 | 9 |
| Less: Total allowances | 47 | 254 | (82) | 11 | 36 | (69) |
| Add: Assoc \& JV | 38 | 24 | 57 | 19 | 18 | 6 |
| Profit before tax | 1,449 | 1,148 | 26 | 770 | 679 | 13 |

Financial indicators (\%)

| Net interest margin | 1.50 | 1.32 |  | 1.51 | 1.49 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cost/Income ratio | 43.8 | 42.3 |  | 43.3 | 44.5 |  |
| Customer loans (net) - \$b | 146.2 | 139.6 | $5 \%$ | 146.2 | 143.0 | $2 \%$ |
| Loan/Deposit ratio $_{\text {NPL ratio }}{ }^{\wedge}$ | 76.2 | 77.7 |  | 76.2 | 77.9 |  |
| N | 1.9 | 1.5 |  | 1.9 | 2.0 |  |

## Malaysia - Key Financials

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1H18 } \\ & \text { RM'm } \end{aligned}$ | 1H17 <br> RM'm | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2Q18 } \\ & \text { RM'm } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1Q18 } \\ & \text { RM'm } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income | 1,069 | 1,060 | 1 | 543 | 526 | 3 |
| Net fee income | 314 | 293 | 7 | 145 | 169 | (14) |
| Other non-interest income | 182 | 151 | 21 | 78 | 104 | (25) |
| Total income | 1,565 | 1,504 | 4 | 766 | 799 | (4) |
| Less: Expenses | 582 | 528 | 10 | 291 | 291 | - |
| Operating profit | 983 | 976 | 1 | 475 | 508 | (6) |
| Less: Total allowances | 82 | 12 | $>100$ | 45 | 37 | 22 |
| Profit before tax | 901 | 964 | (7) | 430 | 471 | (9) |
| Profit before tax (S\$m) | 304 | 308 | (1) | 145 | 159 | (9) |
| Average Exchange rate | 2.97 | 3.13 |  | 2.97 | 2.96 |  |
| Financial indicators (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest margin | 2.12 | 2.20 |  | 2.07 | 2.16 |  |
| Cost/Income ratio | 37.2 | 35.1 |  | 38.0 | 36.4 |  |
| Customer loans (net) - RM'b | 86.7 | 81.3 | 7\% | 86.7 | 85.0 | 2\% |
| Loan/Deposit ratio | 96.8 | 96.1 |  | 96.8 | 97.4 |  |
| NPL ratio ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 1.8 | 1.6 |  | 1.8 | 1.6 |  |

## Thailand - Key Financials

Net interest income Net fee income Other non-interest income Total income
Less: Expenses
Operating profit
Less: Total allowances
Profit before tax
Profit before tax (S\$m)
Average Exchange rate

| 1H18 <br> THB'm | 1H17 <br> THB'm | +/(-) <br> $\%$ | 2Q18 <br> THB'm | 1Q18 <br> THB'm | $+/(-)$ <br> $\%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8,258 | 7,513 | 10 | 4,189 | 4,069 | 3 |
| 2,392 | 2,276 | 5 | 1,158 | 1,234 | $(6)$ |
| 539 | 427 | 26 | 283 | 256 | 11 |
| $\mathbf{1 1 , 1 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 2 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 6 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 5 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 6,503 | 6,229 | 4 | 3,351 | 3,152 | 6 |
| $\mathbf{4 , 6 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 9 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{( 5 )}$ |
| 1,397 | 1,583 | $(12)$ | 833 | 564 | 48 |
| $\mathbf{3 , 2 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 8 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 2 )}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 7}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 3 )}$ |
| 23.95 | 24.73 |  | 24.13 | 23.81 |  |

Financial indicators (\%)

| Net interest margin | 3.35 | 3.54 |  | 3.36 | 3.33 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cost/Income ratio | 58.1 | 61.0 |  | 59.5 | 56.7 |  |
| Customer loans (net) - THB'b | 356.7 | 322.1 | $11 \%$ | 356.7 | 348.4 | $2 \%$ |
| Loan/Deposit ratio | 88.4 | 91.8 |  | 88.4 | 86.3 |  |
| NPL ratio ^ | 3.2 | 2.9 |  | 3.2 | 3.2 |  |

## Indonesia - Key Financials

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1H18 } \\ & \text { IDR'b } \end{aligned}$ | 1H17 <br> IDR'b | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2Q18 } \\ & \text { IDR'b } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1Q18 } \\ & \text { IDR'b } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net interest income | 1,664 | 1,652 | 1 | 861 | 803 | 7 |
| Net fee income | 366 | 380 | (4) | 188 | 178 | 6 |
| Other non-interest income | 231 | 213 | 8 | 102 | 129 | (21) |
| Total income | 2,261 | 2,245 | 1 | 1,151 | 1,110 | 4 |
| Less: Expenses | 1,527 | 1,462 | 4 | 776 | 751 | 3 |
| Operating profit | 734 | 782 | (6) | 375 | 359 | 4 |
| Less: Total allowances | 200 | 361 | (45) | 256 | (56) | $>100$ |
| Profit/(loss) before tax | 534 | 421 | 27 | 119 | 415 | (71) |
| Profit/(loss) before tax (S\$m) | 51 | 44 | 16 | 11 | 40 | (71) |
| Average Exchange rate | 10,385 | 9,515 |  | 10,397 | 10,382 |  |
| Financial indicators (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net interest margin | 4.16 | 4.05 |  | 4.22 | 4.09 |  |
| Cost/Income ratio | 67.5 | 65.1 |  | 67.4 | 67.7 |  |
| Customer loans (net) - IDR't | 66.0 | 66.8 | (1\%) | 66.0 | 62.1 | 6\% |
| Loan/Deposit ratio | 87.5 | 89.7 |  | 87.5 | 86.9 |  |
| NPL ratio ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 1.6 | 3.7 |  | 1.6 | 1.2 |  |

## Greater China - Key Financials

Net interest income
Net fee income
Other non-interest income
Total income
Less: Expenses
Operating profit
Less: Total allowances
Add: Assoc \& JV
Profit before tax

| $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{H} 18 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{H} 17 \\ \$ \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +/(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 2Q18 } \\ \$ m \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1Q18 } \\ \$ m \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} +I(-) \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 207 | 196 | 6 | 103 | 104 | (1) |
| 86 | 49 | 78 | 40 | 46 | (12) |
| 149 | 122 | 22 | 87 | 62 | 42 |
| 442 | 366 | 21 | 231 | 212 | 9 |
| 185 | 165 | 12 | 91 | 93 | (2) |
| 258 | 201 | 28 | 139 | 118 | 18 |
| 37 | 10 | >100 | 26 | 11 | $>100$ |
| 21 | 23 | (8) | 11 | 10 | 7 |
| 242 | 214 | 13 | 124 | 118 | 6 |

Financial indicators (\%)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net interest margin | 0.90 | 1.04 |  | 0.84 | 0.97 |  |
| Cost/Income ratio | 41.8 | 45.1 |  | 39.6 | 44.1 |  |
| Customer loans (net) - \$b | 32.1 | 22.4 | $44 \%$ | 32.1 | 28.5 | $13 \%$ |
| Loan/Deposit ratio | 162.5 | 140.6 |  | 162.5 | 159.3 |  |
| NPL ratio ${ }^{\wedge}$ | 0.2 | 0.5 |  | 0.2 | 0.3 |  |

[^1]
## Exposure to China

## Bank exposure as of 30 June 2018

- Bank exposure accounted for $65 \%$ of total exposure to China
- Top 5 domestic banks and 3 policy banks accounted for $70 \%$ of total bank exposure
- $99 \%$ with $<1$ year tenor
- Trade exposures mostly with bank counterparties, representing about half of bank exposure


## Non-bank exposure as of 30 June 2018

- Target customers include top-tier state-owned enterprises, large local corporates and foreign investment enterprises
- NPL ratio at 0.7\%
- $50 \%$ denominated in RMB
- $50 \%$ with $<1$ year tenor


Note: Classification is according to where credit risks reside, largely represented by the borrower's country of incorporation / operation (for nonindividuals) and residence (for individuals).

## Thank You

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[^0]:    Note: Expenses directly attributable to the fee income are presented net of fee income. Certain comparative figures have been restated to

[^1]:    ${ }^{\wedge}$ Based on location where the non-performing loans and gross loans are booked.

